

## Appendix 3 Irregular verbs in groups

*past simple / past participle are the same:*

1	cost → <b>cost</b>	let → <b>let</b>
	cut → <b>cut</b>	put → <b>put</b>
	hit → <b>hit</b>	shut → <b>shut</b>
	hurt → <b>hurt</b>	

2	lend → <b>lent</b>	lose → <b>lost</b>
	send → <b>sent</b>	shoot → <b>shot</b>
	spend → <b>spent</b>	get → <b>got</b>
	build → <b>built</b>	light → <b>lit</b>
	burn → <b>burnt</b>	sit → <b>sat</b>
	learn → <b>learnt</b>	keep → <b>kept</b>
	smell → <b>smelt</b>	sleep → <b>slept</b>
	feel → <b>felt</b>	
	leave → <b>left</b>	
	meet → <b>met</b>	
	dream → <b>dreamt</b> /dremt/*	
	mean → <b>meant</b> /ment/*	

3	bring → <b>brought</b> /brɔ:t/*
	buy → <b>bought</b> /bɔ:t/*
	fight → <b>fought</b> /fɔ:t/*
	think → <b>thought</b> /θɔ:t/*
	catch → <b>caught</b> /kɔ:t/*
	teach → <b>taught</b> /tɔ:t/*

4	sell → <b>sold</b>
	tell → <b>told</b>
	find → <b>found</b>
	have → <b>had</b>
	hear → <b>heard</b>
	hold → <b>held</b>
	read → <b>read</b> /red/*
	say → <b>said</b> /sed/*
	pay → <b>paid</b>
	make → <b>made</b>
	stand → <b>stood</b>
	understand → <b>understood</b>

*past simple / past participle are different:*

1	break → <b>broke</b> <b>broken</b>
	choose → <b>chose</b> <b>chosen</b>
	speak → <b>spoke</b> <b>spoken</b>
	steal → <b>stole</b> <b>stolen</b>
	wake → <b>woke</b> <b>woken</b>

2	drive → <b>drove</b> <b>driven</b>
	ride → <b>rode</b> <b>ridden</b>
	rise → <b>rose</b> <b>risen</b>
	write → <b>wrote</b> <b>written</b>
	beat → <b>beat</b> <b>beaten</b>
	bite → <b>bit</b> <b>bitten</b>
	hide → <b>hid</b> <b>hidden</b>

3	eat → <b>ate</b> <b>eaten</b>
	fall → <b>fell</b> <b>fallen</b>
	forget → <b>forgot</b> <b>forgotten</b>
	give → <b>gave</b> <b>given</b>
	see → <b>saw</b> <b>seen</b>
	take → <b>took</b> <b>taken</b>

4	blow → <b>blew</b> <b>blown</b>
	grow → <b>grew</b> <b>grown</b>
	know → <b>knew</b> <b>known</b>
	throw → <b>threw</b> <b>thrown</b>
	fly → <b>flew</b> <b>flown</b>
	draw → <b>drew</b> <b>drawn</b>
	show → <b>showed</b> <b>shown</b>

5	begin → <b>began</b> <b>begun</b>
	drink → <b>drank</b> <b>drunk</b>
	swim → <b>swam</b> <b>swum</b>
	ring → <b>rang</b> <b>rung</b>
	sing → <b>sang</b> <b>sung</b>
	run → <b>ran</b> <b>run</b>

6	come → <b>came</b> <b>come</b>
	become → <b>became</b> <b>become</b>

\* pronunciation